

CDC Ignores Boys' Rights

The Centers for Disease Control requested public comment on draft recommendations for healthcare providers to proactively discuss the benefits and risks of non-therapeutic male circumcision. The recommendations mimic the 2012 report of the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP), claiming potential benefits of circumcision outweigh the risks, even though the AAP's report admitted, "...the true incidence of complications after newborn circumcision is unknown." The CDC, however, goes beyond the AAP by targeting intact teens and young men for "education" about the "benefits" of circumcision.

The majority of the more than 3,000 comments published online criticize the CDC's irresponsible recommendations. Andrew Delaney, JD, summed it up well: "As a lawyer who has done work on the issue of circumcision, I counsel the CDC to withdraw the proposed recommendations. They are ill-advised from a scientific/medical, ethical and policy standpoint, reflecting 1) an egregious misuse of HIV studies done in a Sub-Saharan African setting, 2) a misrepresentation of the risk/benefit analysis that puts it at direct odds with medical practitioners in other parts of the developed world, and 3) a failure to properly account for the numerous ethical concerns regarding the practice of circumcision, including the potential that circumcision may in fact violate equal protection. Furthermore, there is evidence that non-scientific factors played into the process by which the CDC reached its result. ...For the sake of its own integrity, the CDC must immediately retract its proposed recommendations."

Jere DeBacker's comment highlights another aspect to the issue: "The CDC's statement on circumcision fails to mention the most important benefits of the surgery how much money the medical community makes, the profit they get from selling baby foreskins, and the preservation of a cultural ritual. The committee must feel these benefits outweigh the risks of looking foolish before the eyes of the world."

An outstanding critique of the CDC's recommendations by Dr. Robert Van Howe, with more than 1,300 references to journal articles (many of which the CDC failed to include in its considerations), can be found at www.academia.edu/10553782/A_CDC-requested_Evidence-based_Critique_of_the_Centers_for_Disease_Control_and_Prevention_2014_Draft_on_Male_Circumcision_How_Ideology_and_Selective_Science_Lead_to_Superficial_Culturally-biased_Recommendations_by_the_CDC. All published comments can be found at www.regulations.gov/#!docketDetail;D=CDC-2014-0012. The CDC's recommendations will be published later this year.

NHS Calls Circumcision "Treatment of Last Resort"

The UK's National Health Service (NHS), in its 2014 report, says, "[M]ost healthcare professionals now agree that the risks associated with routine circumcision, such as infection and excessive bleeding, outweigh any potential benefits....

Most health professionals in England would argue that there are no medical reasons why an otherwise healthy baby boy should be circumcised....[C]ircumcision is usually regarded as a 'treatment of last resort', when all other treatment options have failed."

Metzitzah B'Peh and Herpes

Since 2000, 17 babies in New York have contracted herpes, four in 2014. Two died. Mayor Bloomberg tried to regulate the practice of metzitzah b'peh (where a Jewish circumciser, *mohel*, sucks blood from a circumcised baby's penis), by having parents sign a consent form that explains risks of the procedure. Ultra-Orthodox rabbis refused to give the consent form to parents. Health officials advised that metzitzah b'peh never be performed. Two mohels were banned after infecting infants. Mayor de Blasio's administration will ask hospitals, obstetricians, and pediatricians to distribute information about the health risks of metzitzah b'peh. The Department of Health and Mental Hygiene will provide additional information for those who want it. A rabbinical coalition has pledged to cooperate by asking a mohel to be tested when an infant is infected. If responsible, the mohel will be banned from ever performing metzitzah b'peh again. The community has agreed to help in a campaign to have every mohel lessen the risk of the transmission of herpes.

Father Calls Police for Son's Premature Forcible Foreskin Retraction

Bahram Fadaie-Nia called police to the Westwind Pediatric Clinic in El Paso, Texas, on 1/20/15, to file charges of assault and bodily harm against pediatrician Christine A. Smith, MD, for premature forcible foreskin retraction of his son's foreskin. Six-month-old Leo was a healthy baby when he arrived at the clinic but went home with a torn and swollen foreskin following the unnecessary and contraindicated manipulation. Patricia Martinez, Leo's mother, told the doctor not to retract her son's foreskin but the doctor disregarded her instructions. Both parents went back the next day to discuss the treatment of their son with the doctor, but she refused to speak with them, prompting the father to call authorities as well as an attorney.

WARNING TO PARENTS OF INTACT BOYS!

Many American doctors have not yet learned that the average age of foreskin retractability is 10.4 years. Protect your son from PFFR (premature forcible foreskin retraction)!

Prior to physical examination, tell the healthcare provider your son is intact, and he will be the first person to retract his own foreskin. Then be vigilant. If your son's foreskin is retracted prematurely, contact John Geisheker, JD, Director,

Doctors Opposing Circumcision:
docdirector.geisheker@gmail.com.

Letter from the Editor

NOCIRC celebrates its 30th anniversary this year! During those 30 years, the circumcision rate has dropped about 35% nationally, and is under 20% in western states. Intactivists have fought to lower state Medicaid reimbursement and 18 states no longer reimburse non-therapeutic circumcision. We are moving from saying “No!” to circumcision to saying “Yes!” to an Intact America. We’re not done, however, because the stakeholders aren’t going to give up a billion-dollar-a-year industry without a fight.

Following the AAP’s 2012 self-serving report, the CDC copied the AAP “evidence” in its draft recommendations for circumcision and even went a step further by targeting intact boys and young men. These are the males we’ve saved during the past three decades. Their parents were educated by us and the boys were educated by their parents, so they won’t be duped. They are normal and healthy, which should allay any fears. Throughout history, the majority of the world’s males have been and are intact and healthy.

In his comments to the CDC, one man wrote, “My cynical friends, who generally look askance at government and doubt it ever listens to the people, think this ‘seeking public comment’ is just a ruse and an empty formality. They say the powerful circumcising interests in the US already have the CDC in their pockets and the CDC benefits best by standing with them and not the people. So they say, the CDC despite overwhelming public comment, science, anecdotes, pleas, and evidence will ‘conclude’ it knows best and repeat what it said in its tentative guidelines....May the CDC hear the incessant screams of children and adult screams of previous violations across the decades and be a new dawn in American medicine, stating circumcision is just plain wrong and cannot be recommended in a sane, civilized world.”

We’ve known that the flawed African studies were conducted to promote circumcision worldwide. It was called a *voluntary* circumcision program, then it became a coerced program when Africans were offered food and money to get circumcised because not enough men were volunteering. Now programs have been initiated to convince African parents to circumcise their baby boys. What about infant circumcision is *voluntary*? We saw the extent of their plans firsthand on 1/28/15, when

PEPFAR (President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief) held its 6th VMMC (Voluntary Male Medical Circumcision) Webinar, “Scaling Up Routine Early Infant Male Circumcision Within Maternal, Newborn and Child Health.” The webinar, sponsored by PEPFAR, UNICEF, USAID, CDC, et al., discussed the African studies without admitting they have been challenged and without addressing the ethical and legal considerations of amputating normal body parts of minors, the short- and long-term risks and harm of genital cutting, and human rights. As when North American researchers began their circumcision agenda in Africa, these people are determined to move forward. The US stands alone in promoting non-therapeutic genital mutilation of infants and children. Instead of listening to their esteemed colleagues in European countries who recognize the importance of the foreskin and do not suffer the adverse consequences suggested by doctors in the US, the AAP called these colleagues “biased” because they do not circumcise. Are we biased, then, because we do not cut the genitals of our daughters? Our medical associations are going so far out on a limb that it won’t be long before the limb and the whole sordid non-therapeutic circumcision practice collapse of their own dead weight.

On another note, we had a wonderful turnout at the Boulder Genital Autonomy symposium, sponsored by NOCIRC, Genital Autonomy, Intact America, and NOCIRC of Colorado. At the start, I had the privilege of introducing many of the movement’s elders to all the young newcomers in attendance from here and abroad. They bring us hope because they are intelligent, articulate, and dedicated to ending genital cutting of minors. We still have work to do but our numbers are growing and we know we have right on our side. We continue because infants and children need us to speak for them. Hopefully, African mothers and fathers will hear our message, too, and speak for and protect their children.

Thank you to all of you who are moved to help in the ways you can. Together, we are making a difference!



In Memorium



Efua Dorkenoo (1949-2014), a Ghanaian campaigner against FGM, the Director of FORWARD International, and author of *Cutting the Rose: Female Genital Mutilation* (1994), died of cancer on 18 October. She promoted FGM as a human rights violation in her work with WHO and spoke at many NORM-UK events, always sympathetic to ending MGM.



Paul Fleiss, MD (1934-2014) pediatrician and Intactivist Extraordinaire, died in July following a bicycle accident earlier in the year. He is the author (with Frederick Hodges D.Phil) of *What Your Doctor May Not Tell You About Circumcision: Untold Facts on America’s Most Widely Performed and Most Unnecessary Surgery*. He spoke at many NOCIRC symposia about care of an intact penis, always saying “Leave it alone!” His young patients often asked to visit him!

In Memorium (cont.)



Elizabeth Noble, PT, (pictured here with Leo Sorger, MD) at the University of Padua, where she spoke about AIDS money in Africa being used inappropriately by government officials. She and Leo authored *The Joy of Being a Boy*, dedicating it "To the little boys of the future: May your bodily integrity be honored."

If American physicians and nurses thought they could keep circumcision in the dark, they didn't count on the power of public protests to bring their horror into the light.

– Elizabeth Noble

and Acknowledgments

We would like to express our special thanks to **Hans-Rüdiger Carlo Struck** (1978 - 2013) and his family for his generous bequest to NOCIRC.

We also would like to thank **Johnny A. Peterka** for his generous contribution to NOCIRC in memory of **William Noble Hamilton**.

May they rest in peace, knowing that we are able to do all the more in our efforts to secure the birthright of infants and children because of them.

Letters to the Editor

"The controversy deepens as do the trenches on either side.... The CDC has jumped into the fray over circumcision, trying to frighten American parents into having, and often paying cash for, a completely unnecessary and potentially risky operation performed on all healthy newborn males. The CDC's suggestion that, in the name of health, all men should have this part of themselves surgically removed, not only defies rationality, but again completely ignores the intended function of the foreskin as well as some of the reasons men might want to hang on to this very specialized tissue and indeed have a fundamental right to do so. They not only do not even mention the sensitivity studies comparing circumcised and intact penises but also the powerful aesthetic values humans attach to how their bodies appear. Some men care what this body part looks like, want the right to make their own decisions about it, and to be left the way they were born.

Using HIV data from Africa is scientifically and morally corrupt and all studies in the west have shown circumcision does not affect HIV transmission. Listening to the CDC's litany of claims, one would expect the streets of Europe, Asia, and South America to be besieged with moribund men riddled with STD's, HIV, penile cancer, urinary infections, and so on. No other medical society in the world supports the CDC's assertions. If the evidence was really there, why doesn't the world's medical community recommend circumcision for their populations? One enduring truism in medicine and science is that major claims require major proof. Claiming that this most important part of the human body is somehow naturally flawed, is a major claim indeed. So where's the proof?

The CDC's report offers the groundbreaking observation that there are germs that grow under the foreskin. One wonders, if our government's most influential health organization were privy to the fact that germs are also found growing in the genital tracts of women, they would propose circumcision of newborn girls as an antidote. Warm water might be a more direct approach. The evidence supporting this major violation of human rights is biased and sloppy science promoted by a few very motivated advocates and certainly not a reason to deprive a male infant of his inalienable right to be left intact." Dr. Dean Edell, California.

"Thank you for the financial support you sent to protect children and intact men from forced circumcision. I have traveled by motorbike to remote Eastern parts of Uganda, where there is mass circumcision. HIV infection is increasing and there is a growing number of child pregnancies because condoms are never used. Circumcision is said to be the solution to HIV. Government campaigns tell people to go to government clinics for free services so that AIDS can be eradicated in Uganda. After many years of mass circumcision in Louland, Kenya, HIV reports are shocking. Migori County alone has 27% of HIV cases. Education awareness in Eastern Uganda has helped to change the way most people believe circumcision prevents HIV. I wish we had more volunteers to reach more people. There is more to be done here." Prince Hillary Maloba, Kenya.

"How can people who consider themselves civilized sanction the barbaric deed of circumcision? Routine disfiguring of males became popular in America somewhere near the middle of the 19th century for why? To curtail masturbation (oh, those nasty Victorians!)? We cringe at such, yet we do the same on a smaller scale, albeit on a large stage. What is assumed to be innocuous erogenous tissue is literally amputated. How does one consider even one millimeter of anything erogenous innocuous? Mothers, follow your gut instincts and defend your infants from harm!" Joan Gordon, California.

"Those of us who are victims of surgery know only too well of disfigurement, desensitisation, dissatisfaction, and erectile dysfunction with age. How many mothers know of these consequences when agreeing to that 'little snip'?" Anthony Forester, Devon, UK.

Ancient historic accounts and recent scientific evidence leave little doubt that during sexual activity the foreskin is a functional and highly sensitive, erogenous structure, capable of providing pleasure to its owner and his potential partners. – Nordic Association for Clinical Sexology, http://nacs.eu/data/press_release001.pdf, 10/.

EGYPT

Agga – An appeals court sentenced Raslan Fadl, a doctor and preacher, to two years in prison for manslaughter and three months for performing FGM on Soheir al-Bata'a, 12, who died during the procedure. Soheir's father, Mohamed al-Bata'a, was sentenced to 3-month house arrest. This is the first time the 2007 law criminalizing FGM was implemented, putting medical practitioners on notice. *CRINmail 1413*, 1/29/15.

ISRAEL

Attorney-General Yehuda Weinstein told the High Court of Justice that family courts, not rabbinical courts, should decide whether a baby is to be circumcised when divorcing parents disagree. The Rabbinical High Court had ordered the mother of a one-year-old to circumcise her son – the father's wishes – and fined the mother every day until she did. The mother's attorney, Avigdor Feldman, told the High Court she opposes circumcision based on the boy's best interests. *www.jpost.com*, 6/29/14.

MALAWI

Blantyre – Helton Robin, 28, and Dave James, 19, pleaded guilty to unlawful wounding for forcing a 12-year-old boy into an initiation ceremony where he was circumcised. They were sentenced to 8 months in prison. The boy's lawyer, Zwelithini Chipembere said, "Those who forced circumcision on the boy have to pay the price. This is total abuse of human rights. No one should be forced to be circumcised." *www.nyasatimes.com*, 9/13/14.

SPAIN

Barcelona – A Spanish court convicted a Gambian couple to 12-year prison sentences for circumcising their two daughters. The Supreme Court rejected an appeal, saying the parents, Binta S. and T. Sekous who have lived in Spain for 20 years, are guilty of FGM as charged. <http://en.starafrika.com>, 6/1/14.

UNITED KINGDOM

Leicester – Hassan Abdulla, MD, who circumcised 41 boys at a home clinic, was found guilty of misconduct. He performed operations for Muslim and Jewish families. *www.bbc.com*, 9/11/14.

London – Dr. Dhanuson Dharmasena and Hasan Mohamed were charged with re-closing a woman's vagina following childbirth at The Whittington Hospital. This is the first criminal action since FGM became illegal in 1985. *London Evening Standard*, 3/22/14 and *www.bbc.com*, 1/20/15.

Vernon Quaintance, 71, a former sacristan for the Knights of Malta, pleaded guilty to nine sex offenses occurring during the 1960s and '70s, including boys as young as 11. Quaintance, who headed the Gilgal Society, a group promoting circumcision for health, sexual satisfaction, and self-image, was also found guilty in 2012 of possessing child pornography. *www.thetablet.co.uk*, 7/18/14.

Sir James Munby, commented in proceedings brought by a authorities seeking to take into foster care a Muslim brother and sister because the girl was a victim of Type IV FGM. Munby

noted that, while subjecting a girl to FGM could result in her being taken into care, male circumcision would not lead to a boy's removal from his family, even though the procedure is more harmful than at least some forms of Type IV FGM. *www.inside-man.co.uk*, 1/15/15.

UNITED STATES

New York, NY – In 2008, a 59-year-old man was circumcised by a urologist to relieve inflammation. The man later claimed this resulted in Peyronie's disease, causing curvature, sexual dysfunction, and emotional distress for him and his wife. They were awarded \$1,475,000. *Urology Times*, 3/18/14.

Moussa Diarra, 48, an African native, forcibly sodomized his 24-year-old wife before attempting to circumcise her with a razor blade. Diarra was indicted on charges of forcible sex act, aggravated sexual assault, attempted assault with intent to disfigure or dismember, and assault with intent to cause physical injury with a weapon. *New York Post*, *New York Daily News*, 10/12/14.

Scranton, PA – While the couple's names are being withheld to protect their child, their attorney, Peter Paul Olszewski, Jr., filed a civil suit on 1/29/15, claiming Maria T. Bigus, DO, disfigured and permanently damaged their son's penis while circumcising him in 2013. The suit accuses Dr. Bigus and Moses Taylor Hospital of failing to assess the infant's hypospadias (the urinary opening was not at the tip of the penis) before and during the surgery. The parents later noticed the baby's split urine stream that will require additional surgery. <http://the-times-tribune.com>, 1/30/15.

Greenville, SC – The 5th Judicial Circuit Court decided that the case of adoptive parents suing the Department of Social Services, the Medical University of SC, Greenville Health System, and several caregivers for performing unnecessary sex-assignment surgery on an intersex baby will move forward. The penis and testicles were amputated from this now healthy 8-year-old who identifies himself as a boy. "This ruling holds doctors accountable when they recommend such drastic and irreversible procedures for infants but fail to ensure caregivers are fully informed about the risks or options" said Kristi Graunke, Southern Poverty Law Center senior supervising attorney. *www.wyff.4.com*, 4/10/14.

William Padget, JD (the Finkel firm in Columbia), and David Llewellyn, JD (Johnson & Ward in Atlanta), tried a case in October for a boy who lost his ventral shaft skin in a Gomco circumcision. The jury awarded a combined verdict of \$225,000.

Seattle, WA – Peter Adler and Steven Svoboda (Attorneys for the Rights of the Child) co-authored an open letter to the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation about that organization's promotion of circumcision for HIV prevention. The letter highlighted the bias, lack of ethics, and buried results of the African circumcision trials; circumcision's ineffectiveness in preventing HIV; the adverse effects of male circumcision among African men and women; and the risks, harms, and sexual damage of circumcision. See www.arclaw.org/our-work/.

YEMEN

Taiz – Abdul Gaher’s penis was burned during circumcision in 2009. The technician wrapped his penis in gauze and told the father, Sultan Al Samae, to remove the

dressings in a week. When the father did, the boy’s penis was inflamed and skin was peeling off. In 2010, Al Samae took the case to court. A coroner independently examined the case and blamed the technician. <http://gulfnnews.com>, 8/24/14.

Medical Literature Highlights

AUTISM

“We confirmed our hypothesis that boys who undergo ritual circumcision may run a greater risk of developing ASD [autism spectrum disorder]. This finding, and the unexpected observation of an increased risk of hyperactivity disorder among circumcised boys in non-Muslim families, need attention, particularly because data limitations most likely rendered our HR estimates conservative. Considering the widespread practice of non-therapeutic circumcision in infancy and childhood around the world, confirmatory studies should be given priority. Frisch M, Simonsen, J. Ritual circumcision and the risk of autism spectrum disorder in 0- to 9-year-old boys: national cohort study in Denmark. 2014 *J of the Royal Society of Medicine*;0(0)-1-14. DOI: 10.1177/0141076814565942.

CIRCUMCISION BIAS

“As a physician without a strong opinion about circumcision (MC), I found the article by Morris et al in the May 2014 issue of *Mayo Clinic Proceedings* initially convincing, but on closer inspection, it is marred by bias. The authors make no mention of position statements against MC or strong international critique of the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) position, and they omit the AAP’s own conclusion that ‘health benefits are not great enough to recommend routine circumcision for all male newborns.’ Ignoring this equipoise, they claim that MC benefits ‘vastly exceed’ risks and suggest that parents who do not authorize MC are unethical and violate the rights of children. The bias does not stop there.... [R]eaders may want to consider alternative viewpoints.” Ian Jenkins, MD. *Mayo Clinic Proc.* November 2014;89(11):1588.

CIRCUMCISION COMPLICATIONS

“[E]ven under the most favourable conditions – qualified medical personnel, modern hospitals, the latest equipment, an advanced Western society – circumcision of infants still cannot be performed without an unacceptable incidence of complications and adverse cosmetic outcomes....The structure of the foreskin does not lend itself to neat amputation, but is highly vulnerable to complications and messy cosmetic outcomes.” Darby R. To avoid circumcision complications, avoid circumcision. *Can Urol Assoc J.* 2014 Jul-Aug; 8(7-8):231.

“In the advent of mass voluntary medical male circumcision for the partial prevention of HIV, previously rare adverse events associated with adult male circumcision are likely to be encountered with higher frequency....Fournier’s gangrene is a rare occurrence after adult male circumcision with associated high morbidity. Galukande M, Sekavug D, Muganzi A, et al. Fournier’s gangrene after adult male circumcision. *International Journal of Emergency Medicine* 2014, 7:37.

“This is a report on the technique of neoglans reconstruction in a patient with amputated glans penis following guillotine neonatal circumcision. At six months of follow-up, patient had both satisfactory cosmetic and functional outcomes.” Appiah K, Amoah G, Azorliade R, et al. Glanuloplasty with Oral Mucosa Graft following Total Glans Penis Amputation. *Case Rep Urol.* 2014; 2014:671303. doi: 10.1155/2014/671303.

“We report a case of complete penile amputation at the penopubic junction using a Mogen clamp in a 7-day-old neonate with replantation using postoperative leech therapy.” Banihani, OI, Fox JA, Gander BH, et al. Complete Penile Amputation During Ritual Neonatal Circumcision and Successful Replantation Using Postoperative Leech Therapy. *Urology*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.urology.2014.04.021>.

“Epidermal inclusion cysts are rare and few cases have been reported worldwide. A five-year-old boy presented with a complaint of a mass located at the dorsal aspect of the penis along the circumcision scar. The mass was...excised under general anaesthesia....Complete total excision is usually curative and prevents recurrence.” Ofaha CG, Dakum NK. Post Circumcision Penile Epidermal Inclusion Cyst: A Case Report. *IOSR Journal of Dental and Medical Sciences* Oct 2014;13(10):73-75.

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND EMOTIONAL DAMAGE

“The purpose of this study was to determine whether the circumcision surgery produced a higher incidence of aggressiveness and a lower incidence of emotional expressiveness in circumcised children versus uncircumcised or intact children....[C]ircumcised boys compared to intact boys scored higher on....activity/impulsivity, aggression/defiance, and peer aggression...higher on....depression/withdrawal, general anxiety, separation distress, and inhibition to novelty...higher on...negative emotionality, sleep, eating, and sensory sensitivity...lower on...compliance, attention, mastery, motivation, imitation/play, empathy, and prosocial peer relations.” Leone-Vespa T. Understanding the relationship between circumcision and emotional development in young boys: measuring aggressiveness and emotional expressiveness. <http://gradworks.umi.com>, 7/31/14.

“The CDC has completely ignored the psychological effects of genital cutting on male children...Circumcision causes immediate harm...alters the brain...has psychological consequences for men...the majority of boys circumcised as children and adolescents meet diagnostic criteria for Post Traumatic Stress Disorder...medical professionals are shaming boys’ bodies....We oppose the CDC’s circumcision recommendation and encourage all parents to do the same in order to protect their children from physical and psychological harm.” O’Connor P, Narvaez

D. Circumcision's Psychological Damage. *www.psychologytoday.com/blog/moral-landscapes/201501/protect-all-your-boys-early-trauma*, 1/11/15.

CIRCUMCISION LITERATURE

"[T]he majority of the literature on circumcision is based on research that is not necessarily applicable to North American populations....Further research is needed to inform policy makers, health-care professionals, and stakeholders (parents and individuals invested in this debate) with regard to the decision to perform routine circumcision on male neonates in North America. Bossio JA, Pukall CF, Steele S. A review of the current state of the male circumcision literature. *J Sex Med* 2014. doi: 10.1111/jsm.12703.

ETHICS

"The purpose of this article is to give urologists elements of reflection...according to the ethical principles of autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence and justice....The main pitfall for the surgeon remains in respecting the child's autonomy." Castagnola C, Faix A. Ethics and ritual circumcision. *Prog Uro*. 2014 Sep 5. pii: S1166-7087(14)00197-3.

"Medically unnecessary genital surgeries – of whatever degree of severity – will affect different people differently. This is because each individual's relationship to their own body is unique, including what they find aesthetically appealing, what degree of risk they feel comfortable taking on when it comes to elective surgeries on their reproductive organs, and even what degree of sexual sensitivity they prefer (for personal or cultural reasons). That's why ethicists are beginning to argue that individuals should be left to decide what to do with their own genitals when it comes to irreversible surgery, whatever their sex or gender." Earp B. Boys and girls alike: An un-consenting child, unnecessary, invasive surgery: is there any moral difference between male and female circumcision? *http://aeon.co/magazine/philosophy/male-and-female-circumcision-are-equally-wrong*, 1/13/14.

"[M]ale and female forms of non-therapeutic genital alteration should no longer be discussed in completely non-overlapping discourses, whether from a legal or moral perspective. Instead, at least to my mind, the relevant framework is one that analyses a child's right to bodily autonomy, and considers how tolerant we are willing to be, in Western societies, of practices which irreversibly alter a person's 'private parts' in a non-trivial fashion, in the absence of medical necessity, and before the person has a chance to say 'no'." Earp B. On the supposed distinction between culture and religion; A brief comment on Sir James Mundy's decision in the matter of B and G (children). *http://blog.practicaethics.ox.ac.uk/2015/02/on-the-supposed-distinction-between-culture-and-religion-a-comment-on-sir-james-mundys-decision-in-the-matter-of-b-and-g-children*.

HUMAN PAPILLOMA VIRUS

"Male circumcision is *not* associated with the incidence and clearance of genital HPV detection, except for certain HPV types." Albero G, Castellsaqué X, Lin HY, et al. Male circumcision and the incidence and clearance of genital human

papillomavirus (HPV) infection in men: the HPV Infection in men (HIM) cohort study. *BMC Infect Dis* 2014 Feb 10;14:75.

PAIN

"Relief from pain is a human right that should never be violated....We hope that future studies...will include intraoperative and postoperative pain when estimating the risk of adverse effects for neonatal male circumcision." Bisogni S, Olivini N, Festini F. Undertreated and Untreated Pain Should Be Considered an Adverse Event of Neonatal Circumcision. *JAMA Pediatrics*, November 2014;168(11):1076.

PARENTAL DECISION MAKING

"If parents lack accurate, up-to-date information regarding both the risks and benefits of circumcision, this calls into question whether the proxy consent they provide is truly informed." Sardi S and Livingston K. Parental Decision Making in Male Circumcision. *MCN in Advance*. 2015, page 6.

PENILE SCALD BURNS

"Preputial skin has similar color, texture, and composition to the skin of the penile shaft. The inner preputial skin may be transferred as a flap based upon Dartos fascia to resurface full-thickness burns of the penile shaft, providing a gliding and stretchable surface cover unique to the penis....It is advantageous that inner preputial skin is commonly spared." Fuller, SM, Roughton MD, Gottlieb LJ. The Inner Prepuce Flap for Penile Scald Burns. *Journal of Burn Care & Research*, May 12, 2014, doi:10.1097/BCR.0000000000000055.

PHIMOSIS

"Topical corticosteroids offer an effective alternative for treating phimosis in boys....corticosteroids appear to be a safe, less invasive first-line treatment before undertaking surgery to correct phimosis in boys." Moreno G, Corbalán J. Peñaloza B, Pantoja T. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev*. 2014 Sept 2;9:CD008973. [Editor's note: Phimosis is normal in infancy and childhood. The average age of foreskin retractability is 10.4 years.]

SYPHILIS AND HIV/AIDS

"...I discuss the parallels between responses to syphilis in nineteenth century Britain and HIV/AIDS in contemporary Africa. In each case, an incurable disease connected with sexual behavior aroused fear, stigmatisation and moralistic responses, as well as a desperate scramble to find an effective means of control. In both cases, circumcision of adult males, and then of children or infants, was proposed as the key tactic....[C]ircumcision played little or no role in the eventual control of syphilis and...nineteenth century debates may assist contemporary policy-makers to avoid the treatment dead-ends and ethical transgressions that marked the war on syphilis." Darby R. Syphilis 1855 and HIV/AIDS 2007: Historical reflections on the tendency to blame human anatomy for the action of micro-organisms. *Global Public Health*, 2014, *http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2014.957231*.

VOLUNTARY MEDICAL MALE CIRCUMCISION

"I am concerned about a number of statements in the article on providing economic compensation for voluntary male circumcision in Kenya....The protection of human research participants requires documentation of informed consent and additional safeguards to protect economically disadvantaged persons. Without full disclosure of informed consent information and the additional safeguards taken to protect the rights and welfare of these participants, I am concerned that basic ethical criteria for the involvement of research participants may have been violated." Adrienne Carmack, MD. Voluntary Medical Male Circumcision in Kenya. *JAMA*, December 24/31, 2014; 312(24):2686.

WHO AND UNAIDS CONSULTATION

"The technical consultation in Montreux, organised by World Health Organization and UNAIDS in 2007, recommended male circumcision as a method for preventing HIV transmission. This consultation came out of a long process of releasing

reports and holding international and regional conferences, a process steered by an informal network. This network's relations with other parties is analysed along with its way of working and the exchanges during the technical consultation that led up to the formal adoption of a recommendation. Conducted in relation to the concepts of a 'hybrid forum' and 'network', this article shows that the decision was based on the formation and consolidation of a network of persons. They were active in all phases of this process, ranging from studies of the recommendation's efficacy, feasibility and acceptability to its adoption and implementation. In this sense, this consultation cannot be described as the constitution of a 'hybrid forum', which is characterised by its openness to a debate as well as a plurality of issues formulated by the actors and of resources used by them. On the contrary, little room was allowed for contradictory discussions, as if the decision had already been made before the Montreux consultation." Giami A, Perrey C, et al. Hybrid forum or network? The social and political construction of an international 'technical consultation' male circumcision and HIV prevention. *Global Public Health* 2015 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/17441692.2014.998697>

World News

AUSTRALIA

Sydney – Norrie May-Welby, a Scot who has lived in Australia since the age of 7, officially became the world's first non-gender person. Norrie won a four-year legal battle to be recognized as "spansexual" and now has a passport stating "Sex not specified." Bruce Norrie Watson, was initially raised as a boy who liked playing with dolls. Norrie says 'Sex non-specific' is the title we got on my legal documents but that's clinical. I refer to myself as 'androgynous.'" www.dailyrecord.co.uk, 1/28/15.

October 26th marked International Intersex Awareness Day, celebrating the contribution the intersex community makes to the City of Sydney. The city funded Organisation Intersex International, which raises awareness about issues faced by members, including stigmatization, poorer mental health outcomes, exclusion from services, and the loss of independence over their bodies. www.gaynewsnetwork.com.au, 10/6/14.

CHINA

Jiangsu – Wang Fangli, dissatisfied with the results and the medical expense of his circumcision, stabbed Shan Erhui to death. It was not clear whether Shan was the doctor who performed the surgery or why Wang, 45, was circumcised. <http://zeenews.india.com>, 1/29/15.

DENMARK

A poll of 1000 people conducted by *Metroxpress*, a Danish newspaper, showed 64% think circumcision should be restricted or banned, prompting Denmark's parliament to debate the issue. www.digitaljournal.com, 11/27/14.

GERMANY

NOCIRC Deutschland e.V. (registered association), founded by Bernd Rohlfs and Frank Tschuschke, was officially credited in June with the status of public charity organization.

GHANA

Dr. Kwaku Addai Arhin said the number of penile amputations has risen at Komfo Anokye Teaching Hospital to 86 in less than 3 months and he has called for a national policy on circumcision. www.ghanaweb.com, 10/14/14.

HUNGARY

Budapest – European attempts to ban circumcision are outright anti-semitism, Russian Chief Rabbi, Berel Lazar said. "I think that they dress it up in nice clothing but sadly what they are trying to do is again take away Judaism from the Jews." The call of the European Rabbinate should be to ensure a circumcision for every Jewish child, calling such an effort the answer to anti-Jewish prejudice. www.jpost.com, 3/14/14.

[Editor's note: With the harm of genital cutting established, it would be anti-semitic *not* to protect *all* children, including Muslims and Jews. Judaism is carried through the maternal line, not by amputation of the foreskin.]

IRAQ

Mosul – An order for all families around the city of Mosul to circumcise their women was reportedly given by ISIS leader, Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi, potentially affecting four million women and girls. www.khaama.com, 7/31/14.

The *Tunisia Daily* reported ISIS forcefully circumcised Assyrian men in Mosul without anesthesia. ISIS ordered the circumcision of all Christians. The report states that ISIS sold 700 Yazidi women for \$150 each in a slave auction. www.aina.org, 8/18/14.

ISRAEL

Holon – A 2-week-old baby, who lost consciousness during his circumcision at Pinhas Lavon synagogue, was taken to a hospital where he died. His death was blamed on a pre-existing condition rather than the circumcision that caused him to stop breathing, become comatose, and die. www.timesofisreal.com, 6/7/14.

KENYA

Kajiado – Rehema Lesale, 13, bled to death following FGM. Two guardians and the circumciser are to be charged with murder. *FGM e-Newsletter*, 5/7/14.

Kapenguria – A 53-year-old circumciser gave local police her tools after the death of Alvina Noel, 16, who hemorrhaged from recent circumcision wounds that reopened during the birth of her daughter. www.the-star.co.ke, 9/3/14.

Moi's Bridge – A circumcision ceremony is a festive occasion for the Bukusu tribe, but it's a time for those from other tribes to flee. At least 12 men were forcibly circumcised, one 13-year-old lost his penis, and others sought refuge in police stations. *Toronto Star*, 8/25/14.

Nairobi – A campaign was launched to engage global media outlets to improve coverage of the consequences of FGM on women, girls, families, and communities. UN Secretary-General, Ban Ki-moon, said, "Change can happen through sustained media attention on the damaging public health consequences of FGM, as well as on the abuse of the rights of hundreds of thousands of women and girls around the world." www.unfpa.org, 11/15/14.

LIBERIA

Monrovia – *In Profile Daily* reported on July 1 that the Chairman of Child Rights Foundation – Children Welfare Foundation International (CRF-CWFI), Leonid Walter Dunn and his three colleagues, campaigning to eliminate FGM, fled for fear of a traditional mob threatening their lives after a newspaper highlighted their work. CRF-CWFI is calling for the government to enact laws that will punish abusers and uphold provisions of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, which seeks the protection of children from all forms of dehumanization and harm. Dunn escaped to Sierra Leone, flew to Boulder, CO, and presented at the 13th International Symposium on Genital Autonomy and Children's Rights. Since then, his colleagues have arrived in the US and they all have applied for asylum, fearing for their lives should they return to their homeland. They are willing but unable to work until they get government approval and documentation. If you'd like to help, NOCIRC has a CRF-CWFI Fund, and you can donate to help these courageous people by sending your check with "CRF-CWFI" on the memo line to NOCIRC.

Phillip Zinna, Sr. 25, took his 19-month-old son, to Dr. Nimley for circumcision but the doctor cut off the boy's penis. Medical facilities are not capable of providing help for the boy. Zinna is hoping to take his son to another country for help. <http://allafrica.com>, 3/11/14.

NETHERLANDS

The Hague – Tom Leijte and Matthijs van de Burgwal, leaders of the youth division of the Dutch ruling party, called for a ban on non-medical circumcision of boys. They cite the 1993 banning of FGM. "Religion in the Netherlands cannot serve as an argument for maiming people for life," they write in an article in *Trouw* newspaper. "It is high time that, following the banning of circumcision of girls, circumcision of boys under 18 also be forbidden." www.jta.org/, 3/7/14.

NORWAY

The Norwegian Nurses Organization urged the government to ban non-medical circumcision of boys under 15. Director Astrid Grydeland Ersvik told health ministry officials at a meeting in February, "We need to gain acceptance for setting a minimum age limit of 15-16 years for circumcision, so that the boy himself can decide...If we have a law that allows this in boys while it is illegal in girls, then this is discriminatory." www.haaretz.com, 3/25/14.

Oslo – Norwegian parliament voted to regulate ritual circumcision of male children, as practiced by Jews and Muslims. It can only be done by public health professionals, according to the Norwegian news agency *NTB*. The decision was to ensure that the procedure take place in safe conditions. Public opinion polls show 72% of the population is against the practice. www.globalpost.com, 6/17/14.

[Editor's note: Babies circumcised in hospitals also suffer complications and die.]

Norway's state-run hospitals, on January 1, 2015, became legally obliged to offer circumcision. A majority of doctors have been refusing to perform the operation that is often part of religious rituals, claiming it's unnecessary surgery on healthy infants. At one hospital, 13 of 15 urologists submitted written statements against performing circumcision. "The opposition to this emerged before the law on circumcision was approved," Dr. Anja Løvrvik, head of the urology department, said. Her colleague, Dr. Frode Steinar Nilsen called circumcision "a surgical operation with no health advantages and one that, as with all surgery, carries with it a risk and a burden for the child. That's why we don't want to perform it." www.newsInEnglish.no, 1/22/15.

SCOTLAND

Edinburgh – The Scottish Transgender Alliance and Equality Network held Scotland's largest gathering of trans and intersex people, their families, and allies in October, with more than 240 people attending. The conference provided a place for intersex people to come together to discuss their specific experiences and challenges. www.kaleidoscot.com, 12/5/14.

SOMALIA

Somalia ratified the *UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)*, becoming the 195th State to do so. Although the country's children face ongoing challenges posed by disease, malnutrition and child mortality, Somalia's ratification was unanimously welcomed by UN agencies and NGOs as an impor-

tant step towards improving respect for children's rights. The only States in the world yet to ratify the CRC are South Sudan and the USA. www.crin.org/en/library/news-archive/somalia-government-ratifies-un-convention-rights-child, 1/21/14.

SOUTH AFRICA

Bulawayo – Foreskins are a profitable “business venture” and reportedly sold to local and foreign clinics, who use them as ingredients for bioengineered skin for burn victims, anti-aging creams to prevent wrinkles, and witchcraft. A South African clinic admitted to supplying an American market, including cosmetic companies. One nurse said their biggest buyers were from South Africa's white community and a few black people who have a market in America, which pays large amounts of money. *Bulawayo 24 News*, 8/3/14.

Cape Town – At least 30 boys died at initiation schools and 23 people face charges. “In separate trials, 4 medical doctors, 18 traditional circumcisers, and 1 circumcision principal will be tried on 24 counts of culpable homicide, 2 counts of assault with intent to do grievous bodily harm, and 12 counts of contravening...the Children's Act,” National Prosecuting Authority spokesman Nathi Mncube said. The Act prohibits circumcision under 16 years and allows circumcision of boys between 16 and 18 only in certain instances. www.iol.co.za, 6/3/14.

Limpopo – Thabo Moatshe, a radio disc jockey, is asking listeners to reject the government's circumcision campaign, claiming it is flawed and misleading and only serves to promote unsafe sex. He publicly declared he would *not* get circumcised. Men are being pressured without knowing about the benefits of keeping their foreskins intact. “Your foreskin is there for a reason...to make sex more enjoyable,” he said. “The government should emphasize condom use.” www.sowetanlive.co.za, 9/6/14.

Pondoland – Three people were arrested after a 20-year-old initiate was beaten for “shaming the custom” by disclosing his penile amputation and asking traditional leaders what they were going to do about it. During the previous circumcision season, 43 initiates died, 175 were admitted to hospitals, and 25 lost part or all of their penis. “We, as the government, need to ensure initiates who have been injured are supported and perpetrators, including the traditional circumcisers and nurses responsible for penis-related injuries, are severely punished. They're being allowed to get away with murder,” said Sizwe Kupelo, spokesperson for the Eastern Cape Health Department. <http://mg.co.za/article>, 3/25/14.

SWEDEN

Norrköping – School health services found 60 cases of FGM among schoolgirls, 28 with the most severe form. Daughters of Somali immigrants are at risk. FGM was outlawed in 1982 and is punishable by up to 4 years in prison. www.breitbart.com, 6/20/14.

SWAZILAND

Churches have agreed to back male circumcision to prevent the spread of HIV, even though there is no concrete proof that the procedure works and attempts to get people to have the

operation have failed. The Accelerated Saturation Initiative (ASI) was introduced in 2010 to circumcise 80% of Swazi males between ages 15 and 49 within a year. The program, a partnership between the Swazi Ministry of Health and Social Welfare and the US-based Futures Group, was extended to March 2012, when only about 20% were circumcised. The US spent \$15.5 million, \$484 per circumcision. The deadline was extended to 2018. The male medical circumcision program was introduced in a number of countries in Africa to help prevent the spread of HIV. However, USAID national survey evidence, which studied 22 developing countries, primarily in sub-Saharan Africa, reported, “There appears no clear pattern of association between male circumcision and HIV prevalence in 8 of 18 countries with data, HIV prevalence is lower among circumcised men, while in the remaining 10 countries it is higher.” The Swaziland Demographic and Health Survey (SDHS) of 2007 reported the infection rate for circumcised males was 22% while for those not circumcised it was 20%. One study found male circumcision had no protective effect for women and another found male circumcision increased risk for women. <http://allafrica.com/stories/201501201240.html>, 1/20/15.

TAIWAN

Taipei – National Cheng Kung University Hospital Pediatrician, Chen Chau-jing, advised parents against having their sons circumcised to increase their chance of having a large penis in adulthood. “During infancy,” he said, “the foreskin is attached to the glans and is generally not retractable. Forcible retraction of the foreskin may lead to bleeding, scarring, and phimosis.” Chen said two-thirds of boys' glans and foreskin are not fully separated by age six but nothing need be done. Less than 1% of boys need a circumcision for medical reasons. www.taipetimes.com, 8/17/14.

TANZANIA

Tarime – Police Commander Benedict Mambosasa ordered parents to stop cutting their girls. Failure to do so will bring punitive action. Some 643 girls escaped FGM by spending two months at Termination of FGM Masanga Centre. www.dailynew.co.tz, 1/8/15.

SRI LANKA

Maligawatte – Mohamed Hamdan, 3 months, died after circumcision at a medical center. A 47-year-old doctor was arrested. www.dailymirror.lk, 6/4/14.

UGANDA

Mutoto – The Ugandan Tourist Board marketed (as a tourist attraction) a traditional ritual circumcision of at least 1,000 teenage boys, with the blessing of President Museveni. Males are told that, if they do not volunteer, they will be captured and circumcised by force. In the Eastern Cape and Limpopo provinces, at least 419 boys have died since 2008, and thousands of initiates have been hospitalized. There are an estimated two penile amputations for every death. *The Guardian*, 8/25/14.

Makindye – A study by International Health Sciences University of 314 female sex workers found more than half falsely believe that, after circumcision, protection is not necessary for sex. www.observer.ug, 9/3/14.

UNITED KINGDOM

Dulwich – Taiwo Shittu, 55, was found guilty of grievous bodily harm and jailed for 30 days after circumcising a 2-month-old whose blood loss became life threatening. The baby was taken to a hospital for emergency surgery. www.southlondon-today.co.uk, 4/18/14.

London – According to Britain’s National Health Service, “Routine circumcision may offer a number of potential benefits, such as reducing the risk of some types of bacterial or viral infections. However, most healthcare professionals now agree that the risks associated with routine circumcision, such as infection and excessive bleeding, outweigh any potential benefits.” www.nhs.uk, 9/19/14.

Schools are sending out letters to parents in an attempt to prevent girls being taken abroad for FGM. The letter warns, “Anyone found guilty of an FGM offence or of aiding and abetting such an offence faces a penalty of up to 14-years in prison, a fine, or both,” and advises, “If you are in the UK and are concerned that you may be taken overseas for the purpose of FGM, please call the police.” In the UK, 20,000 girls under 15 are at risk annually. *The Times*, 7/12/14.

UNITED STATES

Florida – On 11/6/14, Circuit Judge Jeffrey Dana Gillen decided Chase, a healthy 4-year-old boy, would undergo non-therapeutic circumcision at the insistence of his father. The mother Heather Hironimus, who previously signed an agreement with the boy’s father, Dennis Nebus, to have their son circumcised, has been fighting to save her son ever since she learned the risks and harm of circumcision. The father pushed for circumcision, and now Chase, who says he does not want to be circumcised, will be forced to have his foreskin amputated. Heather argues the surgery is purely cosmetic and the parenting plan no longer pertains to an older, more aware Chase. Pediatric urologist Charles Flack told the judge that Chase is healthy and circumcision is not medically necessary. The Florida Supreme Court refused to hear the case. Intact America, Doctors Opposing Circumcision, and Attorneys for the Rights of the Child sent letters to 1,000 urologists in Florida asking that they not circumcise Chase. 1/27/15. The father scheduled the surgery for February 24, but Chase was not circumcised that day. A hearing has been set for March 6. For more information, see www.SavingChase.org.

New York, NY – In May, *Intaction*, an organization headed by Anthony Losquadro, unveiled its Mobile Education Unit in front of the NYU-Langone Medical Center in New York City.



<http://intaction.org/circumcision-awareness-mobile-education-unit-nyc/>, 5/10/14.

Pittsburgh, PA – Greg Hartley reviewed the curriculum on sexual reproduction in his child’s health class, was appalled by the biased nature of the information, and did something about it. The North Allegheny School District now uses the word “intact” but failed to make other changes, so Greg continues to work with the district on curriculum improvements. Greg asked that we contact school districts, ask for the curriculum, and do what’s needed. He’s happy to help and can be reached at hartleygreg@verizon.net.

San Francisco, CA – Pride Parade 2014



Brian Herrity, Marilyn Milos, and Brother K

Bay Area Intactivists received full-page media coverage of their demonstration at an American Civil Liberties Union event. (The ACLU refuses to take a stand for the right of baby boys to genital autonomy). Bay Area Intactivists frequently host booths at baby fairs, Intactivist bike rides, and demonstrations at important events. *SF Chronicle*, 12/10/14.

Washington, DC – US State Department’s anti-semitism monitor, Ira Forman, said protecting circumcision has become urgent because calls for bans are gaining legitimacy. www.jewishjournal.com, 7/9/14.

ZIMBABWE

Matabeleland South – Senator Sithembile Mlotshwa proposed a motion to ban circumcision of male children on the grounds that it infringes on children’s right of choice and there are no benefits. Children do not engage in sexual activity or spread HIV and cervical cancer. www.newsday.co.zw, 7/18/14.

These, then, are the human genitals. Considering their great delicacy, complexity and sensitivity, one might imagine that an intelligent species like man would leave them alone. Sadly this has never been the case. For thousands of years, in many different cultures, the genitals have fallen victim to an amazing variety of mutilations and restrictions. For organs that are capable of giving us an immense amount of pleasure, they have been given an inordinate amount of pain.

- Desmond Morris, DPhil (Oxon)
Author: *The Naked Ape*

Announcements

2015 Genital Integrity Awareness Week

22nd Annual Demonstration & March
US Capitol, March 24-30
See www.sicsociety.org.

BirthKeeper Summit

April 30-May 3, 2015
Berkeley City College

Protecting Genital Autonomy & Children's Rights

May 1st panel will include
Marilyn Milos, Soraya Miré,
Hida Viloría, J. Steven Svoboda
www.birthkeepersummit.com

2016 GIAW Film Project

During Genital Integrity Awareness Week (GIAW), films about non-therapeutic genital cutting of minors will be shown on college campuses across the USA and Canada. If you would like to participate in this project, contact Steve Scott: stevescottis@comcast.net.

Books & More...

Female Circumcision and Clitoridectomy in the United States: A History of a Medical Treatment. Sarah B. Rodriguez. 2014. University of Rochester Press. ISBN: 9781580464987. www.urpress.com/store/viewItem.asp?idProduct=14559.

Great Sex, Naturally by Dr. Laurie Steelsmith and Alex Steelsmith. Signed copies available for a \$25 donation to NOCIRC, PO Box 2512, San Anselmo, CA 94979.

Reclaiming My Birth Rights: A Mother's Wisdom Triumphs Over the Harmful Practices of Her Medical Profession.

Adrienne Carmack, MD. 2014. Adrienne Carmack/USA. ISBN: 978-0-9903060-0-9.

Unspeakable Mutilations: Circumcised Men Speak Out. Lindsay R. Watson.

2014. Lindsay R. Watson/Ashburton, New Zealand. ISBN: 13:978-1495266577.

GoodSearch.com (for searching the web) and **GoodShop.com** (for shopping) donate up to 20% of your purchase to NOCIRC.

International Child for Genital Autonomy lapel pin, \$8ppd from NOCIRC. The



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"Victorious Babies" by Alex Steelsmith

Informative Websites, Blogs, & YouTube Sites

Ashley Montagu Resolution and Petition: Campaign Against the Torture and Mutilation of Children
www.montagunocircpetition.org

Association contre la Mutilation des Enfants
<http://ame.enfant.org.free.fr/infos.html>

Attorneys for the Rights of the Child
www.arclaw.org

Bay Area Intactivists
bayareaintactivists.org

Beyond the Bris
www.beyondthebris.com/

Bonobo3D
www.youtube.com/bonobo3d

Canadian Foreskin Awareness Project
www.can-fap.net

Catholics Against Circumcision
www.catholicsagainstcircumcision.org

Celebrants of Brit Shalom
www.circumstitions.com/Jewish-shalom.html

Circumcision and HIV
www.dontgetstuck.wordpress.com
www.circumcisionandhiv.com

Circumcision Decision Maker
www.circumcisiondecisionmaker.com

Circumcision Information and Resource Pages
www.cirp.org

Circumcision Information Australia
www.circinfo.org

Circumcision Resource Center
www.circumcision.org

Doctors Opposing Circumcision
www.doctorsopposingcircumcision.org

Genital Autonomy
www.genitalautonomy.org

Global Survey of Circumcision Harm
www.circumcisionharm.org/

Intact America
www.IntactAmerica.org

Intact Denmark
www.intactdenmark.wordpress.com/
Intaction

Intaction
www.intaction.org

Intactivism Pages
www.circumstitions.com

Intact News
www.intactnews.org

Lucky Stiff
www.luckystiff.org

MGM Bill to End MGM in the US
www.mgmbill.org

Men Do Complain
www.mendocomplain.com

NOCIRC
www.nocirc.org
www.youtube.com/nocirc

NOCIRC of Norway
www.nocirc.no/

NOCIRC of South Africa
www.nocirc-sa.co.za/

NOCIRC of South Korea
www.pop119.com

NOHARMM (National Organization to Halt the Routine Mutilation of Males)
www.noharrrm.org

NORM (National Organization of Restoring Men)
www.norm.org

NORM-UK
www.norm-uk.org

Nurses for the Rights of the Child
www.nurses.cirp.org

Taylor's Ridged Band
<http://research.cirp.org>

Cologne Annual Demonstration

7 May 2015

honoring the Cologne High Court Decision
protecting boys' rights

Genital Autonomy 2015 *Myths and Multiple Standards*

8-9 May 2015
Frankfurt, Germany

Genital Autonomy 2016

The 14th International Symposium on Genital Autonomy and Children's Rights

14-16 September 2016
Keele University
Keele, Staffordshire, UK

For more information about these events, see:
www.genitalautonomy.org/events/



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